

Third West Air Monitor Result Shepherd, Michael



to:

Joyce Ackerman, 'Craig Barnitz (cbamitz@utah.gov)' 12/12/2011 12:43 PM

Hide Details

From: "Shepherd, Michael" < Michael. Shepherd@PacifiCorp.com>

To: Joyce Ackerman/R8/USEPA/US@EPA, "'Craig Barnitz (cbamitz@utah.gov)'" <cbamitz@utah.gov>

1 Attachment



225718-1.pdf

Joyce & Craig,

We had another positive hit on December 8, 2011. It was chrysotile, see the attached. Please let me know if you have any questions or concerns.

Thanks,

Mike Shepherd
Project Manager
Rocky Mountain Power - Major Projects
801.220.4584 Office
801.631.1310 Cell
801.220.2797 Fax
michael.shepherd@pacificorp.com



December 12, 2011

Laboratory Code: Subcontract Number: **RES** NA

Laboratory Report: Project # / P.O. #

RES 225718-1 None Given

Project Description: PacifiCorp - 3rd West

Substation

David Roskelley R & R Environmental 47 West 9000 South #2 **Sandy UT 84070**

Dear Customer.

Reservoirs Environmental, Inc. is an analytical laboratory accredited for the analysis of Industrial Hygiene and Environmental matrices by the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP), Lab Code 101896-0 for Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) and Polarized Light Microscopy (PLM) analysis and the American Industrial Hygiene Association (AIHA), Lab ID 101533 - Accreditation Certificate #480 for Phase Contrast Microscopy (PCM) analysis. This laboratory is currently proficient in both Proficiency Testing and PAT programs respectively.

Reservoirs Environmental, Inc. has analyzed the following samples for asbestos content as per your request. The analysis has been completed in general accordance with the appropriate methodology as stated in the attached analysis table. The results have been submitted to your office.

is the job number assigned to this study. This report is considered highly confidential RES 225718-1 and the sole property of the customer. Reservoirs Environmental, Inc. will not discuss any part of this study with personnel other than those of the client. The results described in this report only apply to the samples analyzed. This report must not be used to claim endorsement of products or analytical results by NVLAP or any agency of the U.S. Government. This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without written approval from Reservoirs Environmental, Inc. Samples will be disposed of after sixty days unless longer storage is requested. If you have any questions about this report, please feel free to call 303-964-1986.

Sincerely.

Jeanne Spencer Orr

President

RESERVOIRS ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

NVLAP Lab Code 101896-0; TDH: #30-0016

TABLE I. TEM AIR FILTER SAMPLE DATA AND ANALYTICAL RESULTS

RES Job Number:

RES 225718-1

Client:

R & R Environmental

Client Project Number / P.O.: None Given

Client Project Description:

PacifiCorp - 3rd West Substation

Date Samples Received:

December 9, 2011

Analysis Type:

TEM, AHERA

Turnaround:

24 Hour

Date Samples Analyzed:

December 9, 2011

Client	Lab		Area	Air	Number of	Analytical	Asbestos	Filter
ID Number	ID N	umber	Analyzed	Volume Sampled	Asbestos Structures Detected	Sensitivity	Concentration	Loading
			(mm²)	(L)		(s/cc)	(s/cc)	(s/mm²)
3W-120811-N	EM	835054	0.0700	1160	ND	0.0047	BAS	BAS
3W-120811-S	EM	835055	0.0700	1158	ND	0.0047	BAS	BAS
3W-120811-E	EM	835056	0.0700	1156	1	0.0048	0.0048	14.3
3W-120811-W	EM	835057	0.0700	, 1160	ND	0.0047	BAS	BAS
Blank	EM	835058	NA	° o	NA			
Blank	EM	83505 9	NA	0	NA			

NA = Not Analyzed

ND = None Detected

BAS = Below Analytical Sensitivity

Average Grid Opening in mm² = 0.010

Filter Material = Mixed Cellulose Ester

Filter Diameter = 25 mm

Effective Filter Area = 385 sq mm

DATA QA

RESERVOIRS ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

NVLAP Lab Code 101896-0; TDH: #30-0015

TABLE II. SUMMARY OF ANALYTICAL DATA

RES Job Number:

RES 225718-1

Client:

R & R Environmental

Client Project Number / P.Q.: None Given

Client Project Description: PacifiCorp - 3rd West Substation

Date Samples Received:

December 9, 2011

Analysis Type:

TEM, AHERA

Turnaround:

24 Hour

Date Samples Analyzed:

December 9, 2011

Client ID Number	Lab ID Ni	umber	Asbestos Mineral	Asl	oestos Str	ucture Typ	pes*	Structures >5 Microns in Length	**Excluded Structures	Asbestos Structures for
			•	Fibers	Bundles	Clusters	Matrices	-	•	Concentration
3W-120811-N	EM	835054	ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3W-120811-S	EM	835055	ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3W-120811-E	EM	835056	Chrysotile	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
3W-120811-W	EM	835057	ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blank	EM.	835058	NA							
Blank	FM	835059	NA							

^{*}See Analytical Procedure for definitions

^{**}C = Excluded from total due to lack of confirmation

^{**}L \approx Excluded from total for length less than 0.5 micron (AHERA only)

^{**}A = Excluded from total due to i ncorrect aspect ratio

ND = None Detected

Due Date: 2-12-11

Due Time: Sida

Reservoirs Environmental, Inc. 5801 Logan St. Denver, CO 80218 - Ph; 303 864-1986 - Fax 303-477-4276 - Toll Fine: 698 RESI-ENV

Р

				SŲI	3MI	TTE	DB	Y:								IN	IVO	ICE	TO:	: (IF	DIF	FFERE	NT)	_					C	ONT	ACT II	NFO	RMATION:	:			
Company:	247	2-1		VV	ത	<u>n')</u>	11/	in	$a\lambda$		≈1 C			1_	mpany	<i>l</i> :									1_	ntect:	DWE	Po	Æ	211	eci	Cont	ect:				
Address:	47	11	, '	76	מני	7 2	· ·	if	-2					Ad	dress:										Pho	ne:	901.	541	11	7	3/	Phor	18:				
	< a	n.	10.	1	¥		22	10	7-1	9				\top							-				Fax	C				-		Fax					
	Jay.		71	_1/2\						 -				\top											Cel	l/page	r:					Ceil	pager:				
Project Numbe	er and/or	P.O. #																									ta Deliversb										
Project Descri	ption/Loc	ation:	PM	s.k	C	Ø	p-	- 4	310	- 1	N	Es	13	ac	-6	N	72	7								$\overline{\mathcal{Q}}$	AVE	-0	K.	'E1	<u> 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</u>	P	D.COX	1			
ASBEST	CIS 14	BO	Αī	OR)	HC	SUF	S. I	Vee	kda	/\$!	7am	- 71	3M	1 (1995) 2 (1995))ŲE	STE	DANA	LY	sis		VÁ	LID	MATRI	X CC	DES		LA	BNC	TE\$:
PLM / PC	N (TEI	لسالا		F	(USI									Day)_	s	TAN	DAF	₹D				Ouant	1	1	δ. 8.	2		L	Air	= <u>A</u>		B	ulk = B	1_			
							<u>` </u>		:M =				<u>-</u> -								Ĭ	I		1	RCP.	8	1	Ĺ	Dust	= D		Pa	aint = P				
CHEMIS	RY L	ABC	RA	OR	ΥH											TT- (F '5	15	Preps			, œ	GRO,			Soil	= S		Wi	pe = W	T-			
Matal(s) /	Dust						_ Rı	JSH		24 hr	:	3-5	Day								Point Count	1 . 6	1	1	_					Drinki	ng Wate	er = D	W	1			
															**Dri	or no	wiffe:	ailon	is				}	1	1	8280	1			Wast	e Water	= W	N	1-			
RCRA 8 / I			eldir	g		_	_ RI	JSH		5 day	/	10 d	ay			uired					8	7402, ISO-Indi	1	1	ي	- 1	1	ļ			Other =		·	+			
Fume S ca	n/IC	LP				_	_			•		-	•		tı	ırnan	ound	is.**			Long report,	8	OSHA	윮	Model	MTBE	1.	A	TM F				media only**	+	 -		
Organics							24	hr.	:	3 dav	,	5 Da	ìv									- X	l g	P a		≥ ا،		 		1			,,-ale of all	+-		~	
	ysis hun	40000	dia 2	عرب ا	Girt.	اعا ما	1000000	200		7.4	-	-	Sec. 10. 15.			vilia.	an se		Henid	117.	report,	Level II, ro-vac, 15	7400B,	Respirable	Analyte(s)	E E	}	1						-		—	
	ir delay																		nted		1 5	≴ ₹	ď		1 2 2	ρ σ <u>α</u>	} .	Sample Volume		ی ا	1			-			
	4.3(18)			70 A	. CA		1.7.5		-37(-)		A	<u>ान हैं।</u>		<u> </u>	11,172	-00.0	PER PER	ا عال	<u> </u>		Short	AHERA, ant, Mic	7400A,	Total	1 . 15	9	1.	١§.		1 8	(-			
Special Inst	truction	ns:																			∞.	Z B	12	١.	ુ ક		مُ	9		3 2	Da		Time	0.793	10.00 mm	57.20	1. S 10 1
er green and the second			early .	.e.		-	. [104]	- Region		ritar	71.00			y gran	e e e e	Name of Street	-	gr see			3	a E	P.C.	DUST	METALS W	ORGANICS	OTHER	Sample V		# Containers	Colle		Collected	JEN			r (Laborato
Client s	ampi	e 1D	nur	nbe	١				ampl	∍ID'¢	mus	si be	urilq	ue)	;;; 		ر نياسيد	4	:(C)	<u> </u>	2	Semi		百	E F	1 2	5	S =	فلا	#	mm/de	u/yy	hh/mm a/p	خد		Use Or	
134	411	4	11	<i>11</i>	$\perp \!\!\! \perp$	1=	- N		1_	Ш		_	\perp						_	_		AHER	4				1	116	2/	_	17/2	11		15	3	20	251
2				1	1_		19	<u>.</u>						1				1				_1_	1.	1				15						1	<u>1</u> T	_ [<u> </u>
3	T	1	1		1				T					T	Γ.,					1		T	T	T	[156	\Box	T	1			T			5 8
4	\top		1		T		h					7		\neg								4	1					116	514	7	1 4	,					57
612	JA.			-	7	1	7	1	1								1	\vdash					1	1	1	1			7	-				1	11	-+	35
6 亿	200		+	+	†	1	1	:	1			1		1	+	+	-	† :		1			 	1	-	1	1	 	-	+-	-	1.77		+-	1		-€ €
7		7	-	┿	+	┿	+	+-	╂─		-	-+		-		+	+	+	+	1	}	<u> </u>		+		┿	 	}		-	·			+	┼╌┤		-
8				╁	+-			 		-1					+	+.	1		-	┼	-		+	╁		┿		ļ		+-	 			-	╁╼╅		
9	4				4-	+-	-}	 	╁						4	—	4-	╂-	+	 	ļ		4-	-		4-			-	4			<u> </u>	4-	1-1		╼┾╼┾
3	4			4.	 	4	┺-	 	↓	1	 	\dashv			-		 	╁	1	ļ	ļ,		-	↓	ļ	╄-	 	ļ	_	-			·	╁	1-1		
10	4			4_	4	1	1	1_	ļ				-1	_	1		1	1	ļ	!			1_	4	·	4_	<u> </u>	 		-	ļ			1_	1_1		
11	-	\bot	_ _	\perp	_	1		١.,	1	<u> </u>	1		_	_	1_	1_	1_	1	<u>} </u>	<u>L</u> .				1_		1								1_			
12				1								_1			<u> </u>	1			1:1				1				1										
13	[L	1	$\mathcal{D}/$										L	L									1_							<u></u>		
Number of	samp	les re	ceive	d:		7	4	-)				(Addl	tiiona	Isan	nples	sha	ıll be	liste	d or	atta	ched lo	ng fo	orm.)													
NOTE	REI wil	anely:	e inco	ming	amp	2S b	sed u	pon ir	าร์ตกกร	tion re	3ceive	d and	will no	l be re	sponsi	ible fo	r emo	rs or c	azimo	lona ir	n calo	uladans I	esullin	g from	the inacc	uracy	of original	data. By	nkngla	g clienv	roompany	repres	enlalive agrees	that s	submis:	sion of	the
foli	owing so	mplas	(Or re	Heele	d esté	Түз з	as ind	cate	on th	is Che	th of C	Justoc	y she	Const	ilute e	n ene	lytica	serv)	C83 8	green	nent y	ith paym	ent ten	ns of	NET 30 d	ays, fa	the to con	nply with	paym	ent tem	ns may re	sult in a	1.5% monthly	Intere	st surc	harge.	
PS = \$1	1					1	٠	1 .	2/			(-	100	a / i	11	_		14	2 0	Y 2					_					
Relinqu				_	_/	4-	_	⊭					\Rightarrow					l	6	12	4.	(Da	te/Tit	ne: 14	20	~				idition:			aled		Intact	
Laborat		ıse (Only	ر ا	-4		9		=				/_		٦	^	_	_	ار	', .	V	، جر	_			5	UYE	. Т	emp.	(F°)		_ Y	'N Y	Y/N	(Yn	J
Received I			Λ.	4	#			75	\leftarrow					ate/1				ے:		<u> </u>	<u>。</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		Camer	V	257										
Results:	Con	tact	1)6	<u>VC</u>	<u> </u>	P£	ige [hor	E E	mail	Fax		Date	12/	2	Tin	ne l	<u>ø:5</u>	υγ	Initi	als	MCC.	ntac	t			Page F	hong	Ēma	Fax	Da	te	Tin	ne		In	nitials
	Con	tact			′ -	Pa	age i	Phor	ie E	mail	Fax	(Date			Tin	ne			/ f∩lti	als	Co	ontac	ŧ			Page F	horiB	Ema	Fax	Da	te	Tin	ne		Ir	nitials

Attachment I

Key to Count Sheets Count Sheets Analytical Procedures

Structures identifications consist of an Asbestos Type followed by a Structure Type

Asbestos Type	Structure Types
A = Amosite An = Anthophyllite	F = Fiber B = Bundle
C = Chrysotile	C = Cluster
Cr = Crocidolite T = Tremolite	M = Matrix

ND = no structures detected

M = other structure associated with a matrix

NAM = Non Asbestos Mineral

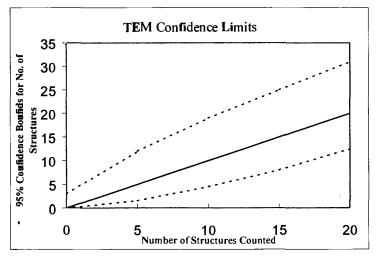
XGB = partly obscured by a grid bar

Sizing Conversion
1 length unit = 5 mm on screen = 0.278 micron
1.80 length units = 0.5 micron
18.0 length units = 5 microns

1 width unit = 1 mm on screen = 0.0556 micron

TEM Analysts

Jeanne S. Orr Nathan DelHierro Angela Heitger Jonathan Bernard Paul D. LoScalzo Mark Steiner Norberto Zimbleman Robert Workman



Upper and lower 95% confidence bounds for the number of structures counted assuming a Poisson distribution.

Reservoirs Environmental, Inc.

I EINI Wappearoa.oft.	ucture Count
Client :	R+R
Sample Type (A=Air, D=Dust):	A
Air voluma (L) or dust area (cm2)	1160
Date received by lab	12/9/91
Lab Job Number:	225718
Lab Sample Number	835054
E Easter Coloulation (Indirect Pro	O-lul

Analyzed by	M
Analysis date	12/9/11
Method (D=Direct, I=Indirect, IA=Indirect, ashed)	P
Counting rules (ISO, AHERA, ASTM)	AH
Grid storage location	Month Analyzed
Scope Alignment	Date Analyzed

F-Factor	Calculation	(Indirect	Preps Only):
I -I acioi	Carculation	(III GIII GCE	FIEDS OHIS).

Fraction of primary titter used		· · · · ·	
Total Resuspension Volume (ml)			
Volume Applied to secondary fitter (ml)	·	14.	

١.	Grid	Grid Opening	Structure	No. of St	uctures	Dimer	nsions	Identification	Mineral Class	_			1 = y	es, blank	=·no
		Cita Opolining	Туре	Primary	Total	Length	Width		Amphibole	С	NAM	Sketch/Comments	Sketch	Photo	EDS
	A.	C5-1	W		-										
	٠.	C5-6	M						0% intact	~5/	debr	97			
	- 3:	961	M				Pr	erbr	To bintace In fun	~57-	lebr	K			
		46-3	M						Impun	2/91	lı .				
	B	K6-31	M												
		Ho- A	M												
		(96-1	M												, ,
											•			 	

Laboratory name:

Magnification
Grid opening area
(mm2)

Instrument
Voltage (KV)

Scale: 1L =

Scale: 1D =

(mm2)

(mrn2) QA Type

Primary filter area

Secondary Filter Area

REI JEOL 100 CX N S

100 KV

20KX 10KX 0.01

0.28 um

0.056.um

385

Reservoirs Environmental, Inc. TEM Asbestos Structure Count

Laboratory nama:	REI
instrument	JEOL 100 CX N S
Voltage (KV)	100 KV
Magnification	28KX 10KX
Grid opening area (mm2)	0.01
Scale: 1L =	0,28 um
Scale: 1D =	0.058 um
Primaty filter area (mm2)	385
Secondary Filter Area (mm2)	
QA Typo	

Client:	RAP
Sample Type (A=Air, D=Dust):	A
Air volume (L) or dust area (cm2)	1158
Date received by lab	12/9/11
Lab Job Number:	225718
Lab Sample Number:	8 35055

F-Factor Calculation (indirect Pr	
Fmclion of primary filter used	
Total Resuspension Volume (ml)	
Volume Applied to secondary filtsr	

Analyzed by	· Cle
Analysis date	12/9/11
Method (D=Direct_i=Indirect, IA=Indirect, ashed)	0
Counting mies (ISO, AHERA, ASTM)	AH
Grid storage location	Month Analyzed
Scope Alignment	Date Analyzed

Grid		rid Opening	Structure	No. of St	ructures	Dimer	nsions	Identification	Identification Mineral Class		1 = yes			es, blank	= no
0.11		iid Opciiiig	Туре	Primary	Total	Length	Width		Amphibole	С	NAM	Sketch/Comments	Sketch	Photo	EDS
i P		h6-3	N										\$.		
		P6-3	(M)					Over	A 1601. WHO	ct 25	7 de	bns			
		86-1	M					Pne	A MOL INTE	(or)	fran	12/9/11			
		(6-1	100						t		· .				
B	, (C4-1	M							-	,				
	((3-6	W												
		B36	ND												

Reservoirs Environmental, Inc. TEM Asbestos Structure Count

Laboratory name:	REI
instrument	JEOL 100 CK NS
Voltage (KV)	100 KV
Magnification	(20KX) 10KX
Grid opening area (mm2)	0.01
Scale: 1L =	0.28 um
Scale: 1D =	0.058.um
Primary filter area (mm2)	885
Secondary Filter Area (mm2)	
QA Typo	

Client:	R+R
Sample Type (A=Alr, D=Dust):	A
Air volume (L) or dust area (cm2)	1156
Date received by lab	12/9/91
Lab Job Number:	225718
Lab Sample Number	835056

Analyzed by	M
Analysis date	12/9/11
Method (D=Direct, l=Indirect, IA=Indirect, ashed)	P
Counting rules (ISO, AHERA, ASTM)	AH
Grid storage location	Month Analyzed
Scope Alignment	Date Analyzed

F-Factor Calculation (indirect Pre		2				
Fraction of primary filter used	Γ	-	-			
Total Resuspension Volume (ml)				٠.		
Volume Applied to secondary filter (ml)	(ml)		٠.			

Grid	Grid Opening	Structure	No. of St	No. of Structures		nsions	Identification	Mineral Class		·		1 = v	es, blank	= no
	One Opening	Туре	Primary	Total	Length	Width	ide	Amphibole	С	NAM	Sketch/Comments	Sketch	Photo	EDS
A	16-1	M												
	K6-1	M					Pres A	~601. Mad	~57	. des	r3			
	1-16-1	19												. /
	16-1	M												
B	C5-3	W							-	,				
	(6-4	Nn												
	134-4	F		(3	1.	un							

Reservoirs Environmental, Inc. TEM Asbestos Structure Count

I EINI Wanesina ail	ucture Count
Client:	RIP
Sample Type (A=Air, D=Dust):	A
Air voluma (L) or dust area (cm2)	1160
Date received by lab	12/9/91
Lab Job Number:	225718
Lab Sample Number:	835057

Analyzed by	M
Analysis date	12/9/11
Method (D=Dlrect, I=indiract, IA=Indirect, ashed)	177
Counting rules (ISO, AHERA, ASTM)	AH
Grid storage location	Month Analyzed
Scope Alignment	Date Analyzed

F-Factor Calculation (Indirect Preps Only):

Fraction of primary filter used	,		٠.	
Total Resuspension Volume (mi)		. •		.:
Volume Applied to secondary filter (ml)				

Grid	Grid Opening	Structure	No. of St	ructures	Dimer	nsions	Identification	Mineral Class				1 = v	es, blank	= no
<u> </u>		Туре	Primary	Total	Length	Width		Amohibole	С	NAM	Sketch/Comments	Sketch	Photo	EDS
A	23-3	NA				1								
	C3-3	M					Prer	A rtoline						:
	94-3	NO					Preve	~Dinh	a s	7.	lebrs			
	F4-3	M						1 .	anje	Em	12/9/11			
B	16-1	M							-					
	X6-1	NO												
	46-1	W											-	
										,		•		

Laboratory name:

Magnification Grid opening area

Instrument
Voltage (KV)

(mm2)

(mm2)

(mm2) QA Type

Scale: 1L =

Scale: 1D =

Primary filter area

Secondary Filter Area

JEOL 100 CX N/S

100 KV

20KX 10KX

0.01

0.28 um

0.056.um

Analytical Procedures - AHERA

Transmission electron microscopy/energy dispersive X-ray spectrometry/selected area electron diffraction (TEM/EDX/SAED) was employed in the analysis of the samples, which were collected on 25 mm mixed cellulose ester air filters. A portion of each filter was collapsed with acetone and etched in a plasma asher. The etched filter was then coated with a thin layer of carbon in a carbon side down. The sample was then placed inside a condensation washer and treated with acetone to remove the filter matrix and expose any inert material.

For each sample, enough grid openings on a 200 mesh TEM grid are analyzed to ensure an analytical sensitivity of at least 0.005 structures/cc. A minimum of four grid openings from two preparations are analyzed for each sample. The grid openings are searched for fibrous structures which, if present are analyzed by SAED and/or EDX (elemental analysis). The AHERA protocol requires SAED confirmation of enough chrysotile asbestos structures on each sample to cause the sample to exceed 70 structures/mm² (usually 4 or 5 structures). Both SAED and EDX confirmation are required of enough amphibole structures on each sample to cause the sample to exceed 70 structures/mm² (usually 4 or 5 structures) per sample. Either SAED or EDX is required for the remaining asbestos structures of either type. The morphology of each structure is determined and the length and the diameter of any asbestos structures are recorded. Asbestos fibers, bundles, cluster and matrices were identified and recorded. The asbestos structures have been defined in AHERA as follows:

Fiber: is a structure having a minimum length greater than or equal to 0.5

micron with an aspect ratio of 5:1 or greater with substantially parallel

sides.

Bundle: is a structure composed of three or more fibers in parallel arrangement,

with each fiber closer than the diameter of one fiber.

Cluster: is a structure with fibers in random arrangements such that all fibers are

intermixed and no single fiber is isolated from the group.

Matrix: is a fiber or fibers with one end free and the other end embedded or

hidden by a particulate. The exposed fiber end must meet the fiber

definition given above.

If more than 50 asbestos structures are identified and confirmed on a sample, AHERA analysis may be terminated after completion of the grid opening, which contains the 50th structure. AHERA protocol requires the laboratory to reject any clearance sample which contains in excess of 25% total particulate loading or which appears to be unevenly loaded.

The AHERA protocol includes specific sampling requirements, including minimum numbers of samples and minimum air volumes. Specifically, the 70 structures/mm² clearance criteria is only allowed for sets five inside samples (collected in a group of 13 samples including: five outsides and three blanks) with volumes greater than 1200 liters (40 CFR Part 763, page 41894). Deviation from the AHERA sampling protocol may affect the validity of the analytical results. Analysis of samples collected by non-protocol methods are not accredited by NVLAP

Equations Used for Calculations

Area Analyzed, mm^2 = # GO counted x Average GO Area (mm)

Concentration, $s/cc = \frac{\text{\# Asbestos Structures}}{\text{\# GO Counted}} \times \frac{1}{\text{Volume (L)}} \times \frac{\text{Eff. Filter Area (mm}^2)}{\text{Average GO area (nun}^2)} \times \frac{1L}{1000cc}$

Filter loading, $s/mm^2 = \frac{\# \ Asbestos \ structures}{Area \ Analyzed \ (mm^2)}$

GO = TEM grid opening